

UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE INTERNATIONAL EXAMINATIONS  
General Certificate of Education Advanced Level

**DIVINITY**

**9011/03**

Paper 3 The Apostolic Age

October/November 2004

Additional Materials: Answer Booklet/Paper

**3 hours**

**READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST**

If you have been given an Answer Booklet, follow the instructions on the front cover of the Booklet.  
Write your Centre number, candidate number and name on all the work you hand in.  
Write in dark blue or black pen on both sides of the paper.  
Do not use staples, paper clips, highlighters, glue or correction fluid.

Answer **four** questions.  
Answer at least **one** question from each section.

Where there are differences in quotations from the Bible,  
**RSV** indicates Revised Standard Version.  
**NIV** indicates New International Version.

You are reminded of the need for good English and clear presentation in your answers.

At the end of the examination, fasten all your work securely together.  
All questions in this paper carry equal marks.

This document consists of **4** printed pages.



## Section A

Answer at least **one** question from this section.

If you choose question **1**, answer in **one** version only.

### *Colossians and Hebrews*

#### REVISED STANDARD VERSION

- 1** Comment on points of interest or difficulty in **four** of the following, with brief reference to the general context:
- (a) These have indeed an appearance of wisdom in promoting rigour of devotion and self-abasement and severity to the body, but they are of no value in checking the indulgence of the flesh. (Colossians 2:23)
- (b) Aristarchus my fellow prisoner greets you, and Mark the cousin of Barnabas ... and Jesus who is called Justus. These are the only men of the circumcision among my fellow workers for the kingdom of God, and they have been a comfort to me. (Colossians 4:10–11)
- (c) And again, when he brings the first-born into the world, he says,  
 “Let all God’s angels worship him.”  
 Of the angels he says,  
 “Who makes his angels winds, and his servants flames of fire.”  
 But of the Son he says,  
 “Thy throne, O God, is for ever and ever ...” (Hebrews 1:6–8a)
- (d) He is without father or mother or genealogy, and has neither beginning of days nor end of life, but resembling the Son of God he continues a priest for ever. (Hebrews 7:3)
- (e) For Christ has entered, not into a sanctuary made with hands, a copy of the true one, but into heaven itself, now to appear in the presence of God on our behalf. (Hebrews 9:24)
- (f) “... but my righteous one shall live by faith,  
 and if he shrinks back,  
 my soul has no pleasure in him.”  
 But we are not of those who shrink back and are destroyed, but of those who have faith and keep their souls. (Hebrews 10:38-39)

**NEW INTERNATIONAL VERSION**

- 1 Comment on points of interest or difficulty in **four** of the following, with brief reference to the general context:
- (a) Such regulations indeed have an appearance of wisdom, with their self-imposed worship, their false humility and their harsh treatment of the body, but they lack any value in restraining sensual indulgence. (Colossians 2:23)
- (b) My fellow-prisoner Aristarchus sends you his greetings, as does Mark, the cousin of Barnabas ... Jesus, who is called Justus, also sends greetings. These are the only Jews among my fellow-workers for the kingdom of God, and they have proved a comfort to me. (Colossians 4:10–11)
- (c) And again, when God brings his firstborn into the world, he says,  
 “Let all God’s angels worship him.”  
 In speaking of the angels he says,  
 “He makes his angels winds,  
 his servants flames of fire.”  
 But about the Son he says,  
 “Your throne, O God, will last for ever and ever ...” (Hebrews 1:6–8a)
- (d) Without father or mother, without genealogy, without beginning of days or end of life, like the Son of God he remains a priest for ever. (Hebrews 7:3)
- (e) For Christ did not enter a man-made sanctuary that was only a copy of the true one; he entered heaven itself, now to appear for us in God’s presence. (Hebrews 9:24)
- (f) “...But my righteous one will live by faith.  
 And if he shrinks back,  
 I will not be pleased with him.”  
 But we are not of those who shrink back and are destroyed, but of those who believe and are saved. (Hebrews 10:38–39)
- 2 How far can it be argued that the main purpose of Colossians was to counter heresy and false teaching in the church at Colosse?
- 3 Assess the strength of the arguments for and against the Pauline authorship of Hebrews.
- 4 Discuss the ways in which the Old Testament is used in Hebrews in its teaching about the person and work of Christ. Comment briefly on the images and ideas the author uses from other sources.

**Section B**

Answer at least **one** question from this section.

- 5 Assess the value of Acts as a history of the early church.
- 6 'To Paul, Abraham was a figure of greater significance than Moses.' Discuss.
- 7 **Either** (a) 'In Adam', 'in Christ'. How, and why, does Paul use these phrases and ideas in his teaching about the person and work of Christ?
- Or** (b) 'If Christ has not been raised, our preaching is useless and so is your faith.' (1 Corinthians 15:14) Why, according to Paul, is the resurrection central to Christian belief, and what led him to give this teaching?
- 8 What may be learnt from a study of the Epistle of James concerning the beliefs and circumstances of those to whom it was addressed?
- 9 Which features of the faith and life of the early church attracted new converts, and which features aroused opposition and hostility?

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